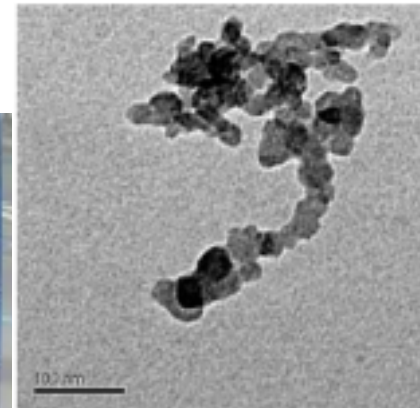


2007/5/18

PM



Eco-STAR



무·저공해자동차사업단
Center for Environmentally Friendly Vehicle



nano-PM ?

-

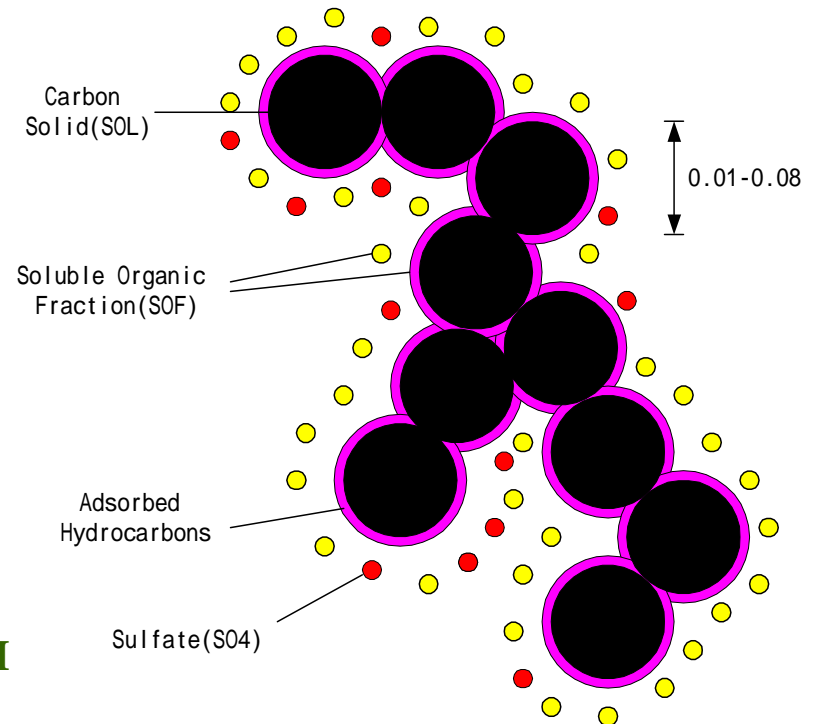
- SOF



(PM)

- (CARB) : 51.7°C
(condensed water)

- The main component of PM is **the unburned carbon solid particle** of 15-30nm diameter, gas phase- from fuel and partly from lubricant, and all named as fines, dust, soot, mist, fog, and smog are a part of PM.



Components of PM

PM

- Solid fraction (SOL)

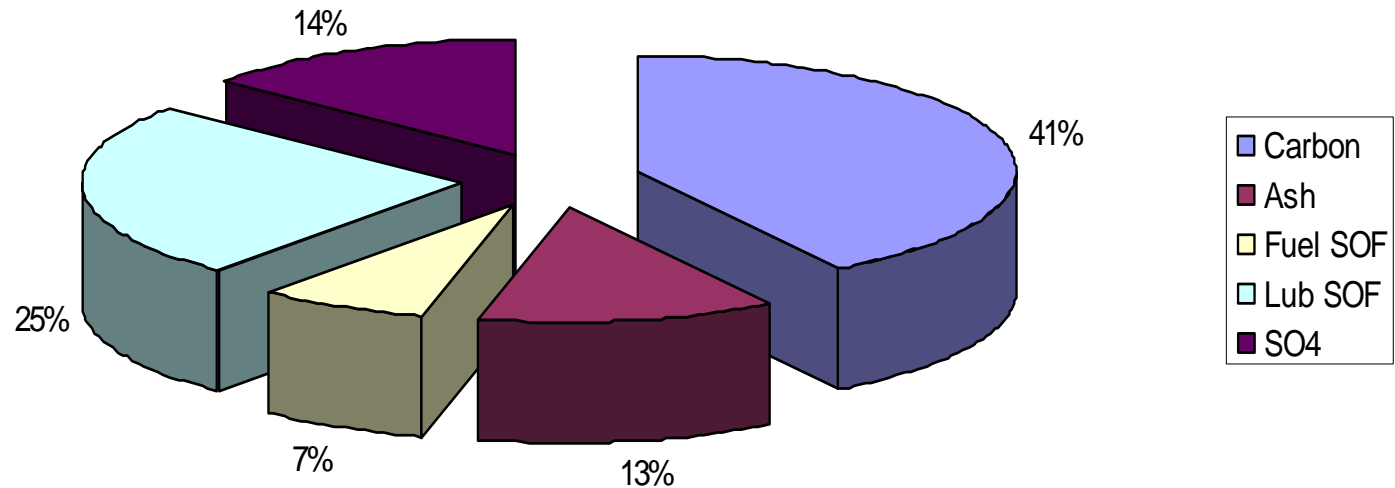
- elemental carbon
- ash

- Soluble organic fraction(SOF)

- organic material from engine oil
- organic material from fuel

- Sulfate particles (SO4)

- sulfate acid
- water



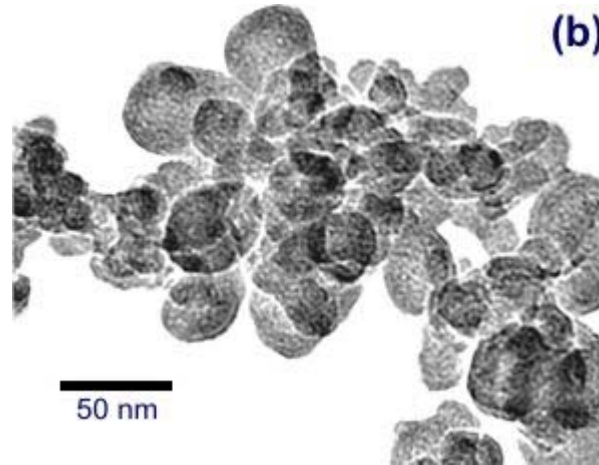
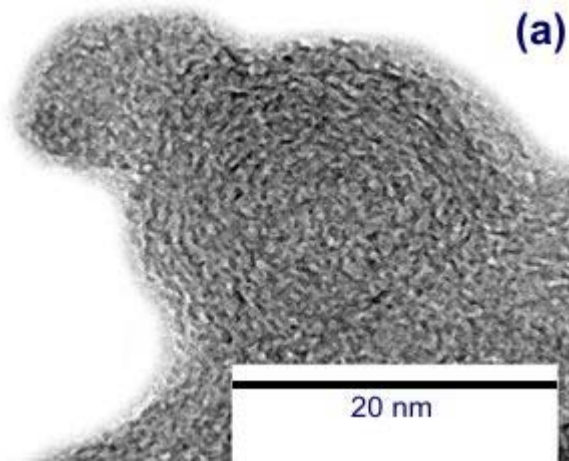
1994

(FTP)



Solid Fraction (SOL)

• Carbon



• Ash

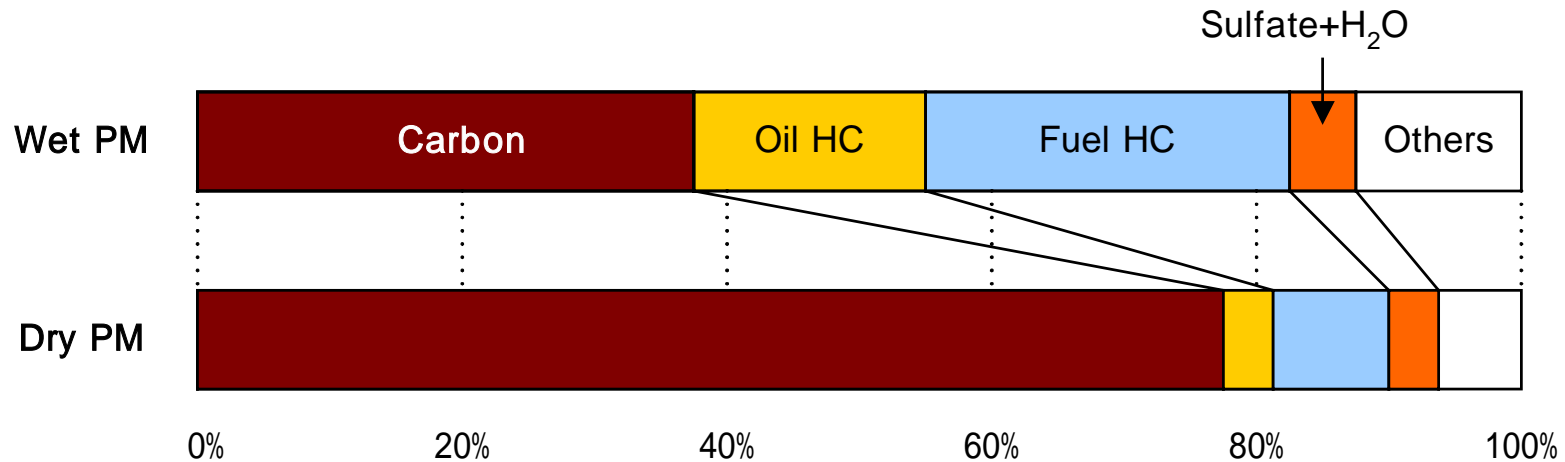
- carbon PM
- 가 : Ca, Zn, Mg
- : Fe, Cu, Cr
-
- DPF 가

ash

Soluble Organic Fraction (SOF)

• SOF

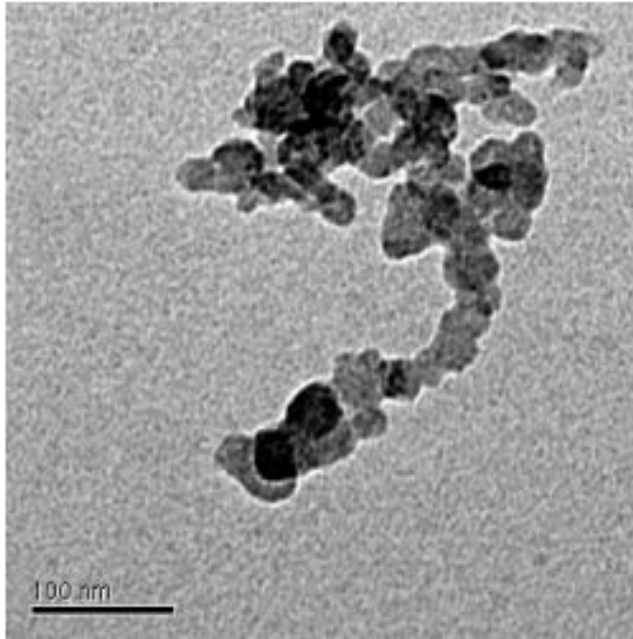
- (2 / 4)
- SOF가
- Wet PM : , SOF 50%
- Dry PM : 가 , SOF 10%



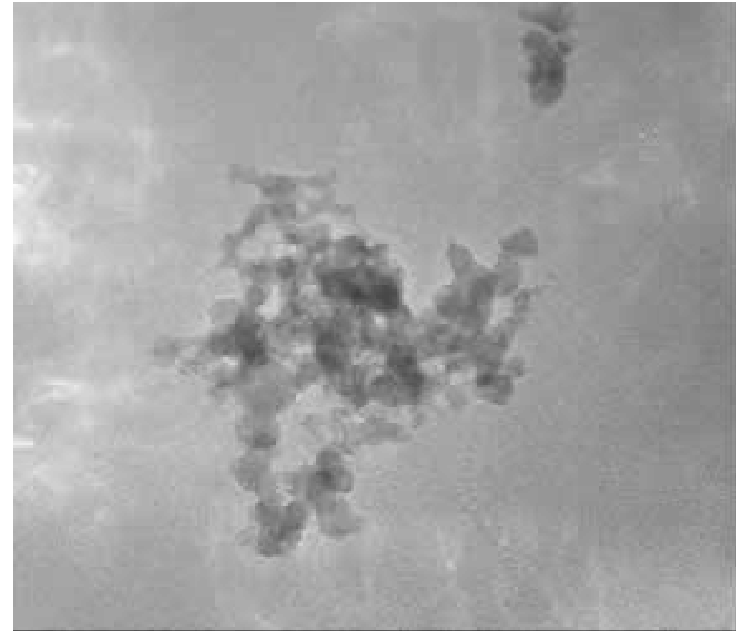
• PAH

- PM 0.5% PAH 250μg/mile
- PAH 10mg/mile

Engine PM



Transmission Electron Microscopy
Diesel Particle Image (D.Kittelson)



First 3-D look at diesel particles
(ARGONNE Lab., 2004)

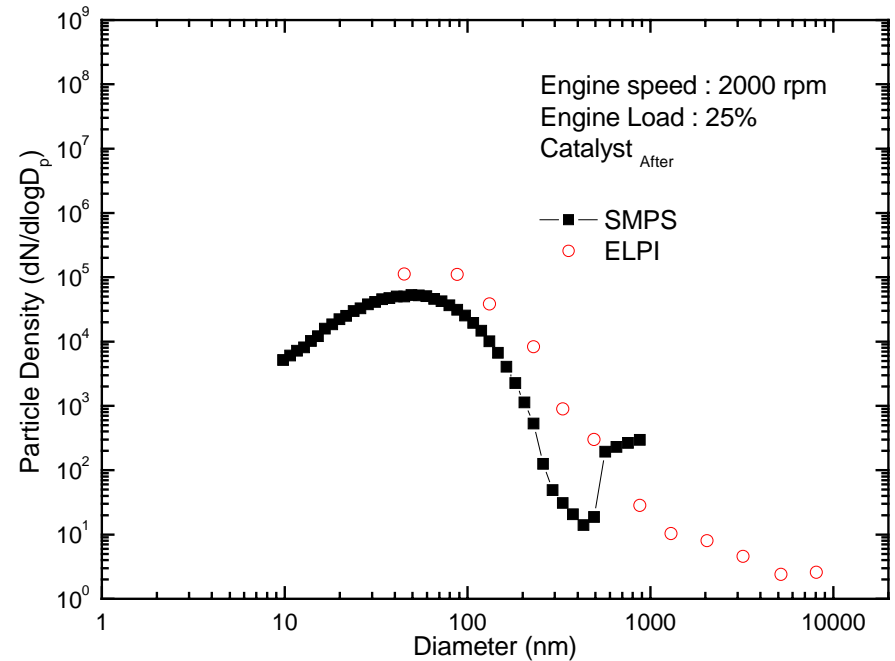
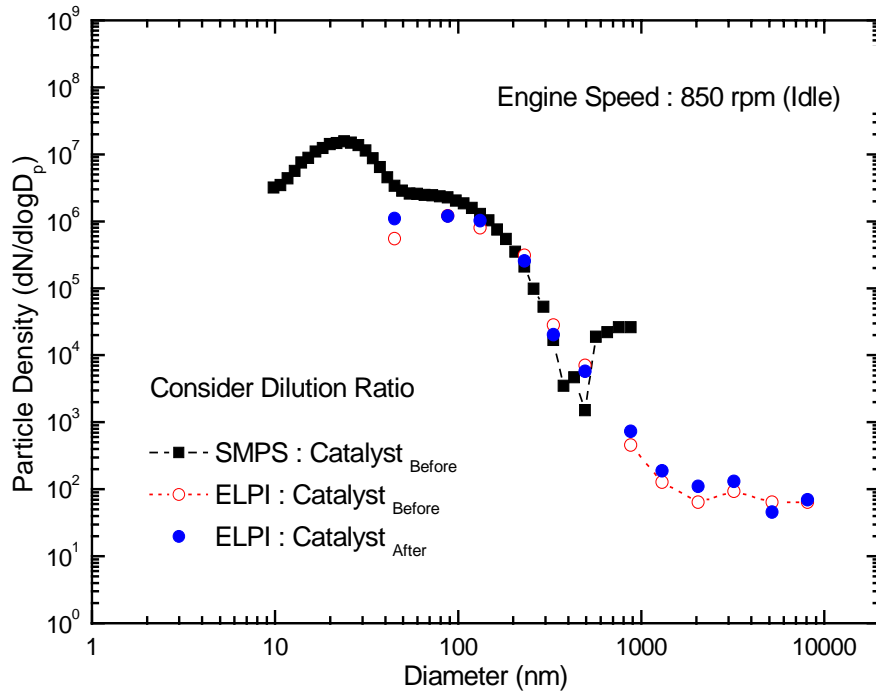
PM₁₀ : less than 10 μ m (10,000nm)

Fine particles : below 2.5 μ m (2,500nm)

Ultra-fine particles : below 0.1 μ m (100nm)

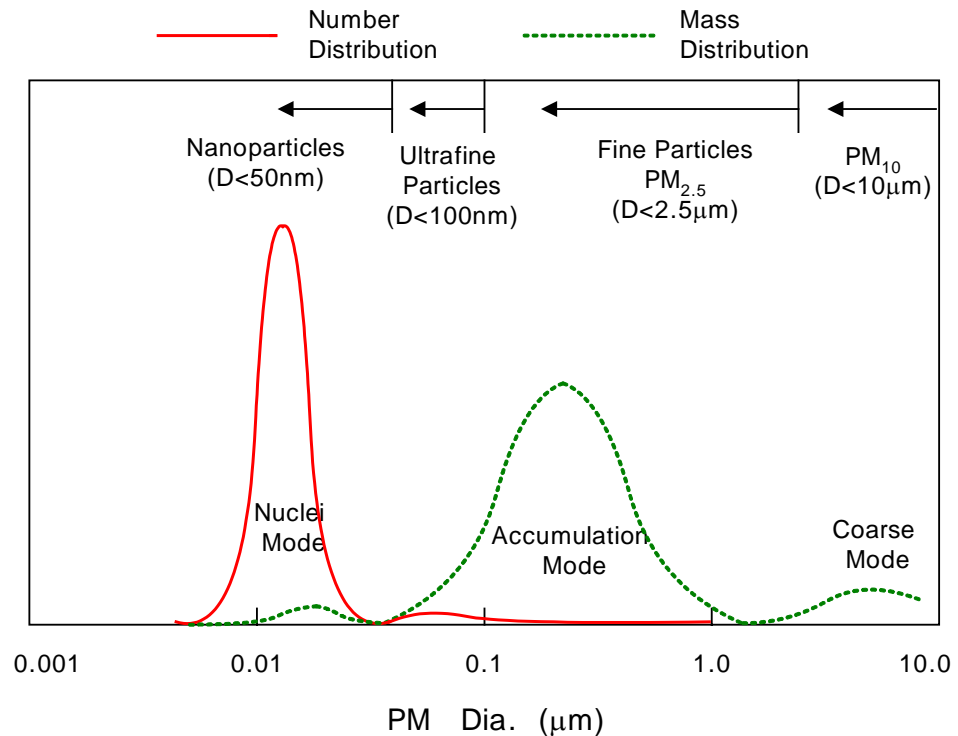
Nano-particles ~ less than 50nm

PM



PM

- Accumulation Mode : 30-500nm(100-200nm) - PM
- Coarse Mode : 1 μm - 5-20%
- Nuclei Mode : 3-30nm(10-20nm) - 10% 90%
-



Nano-PM

?

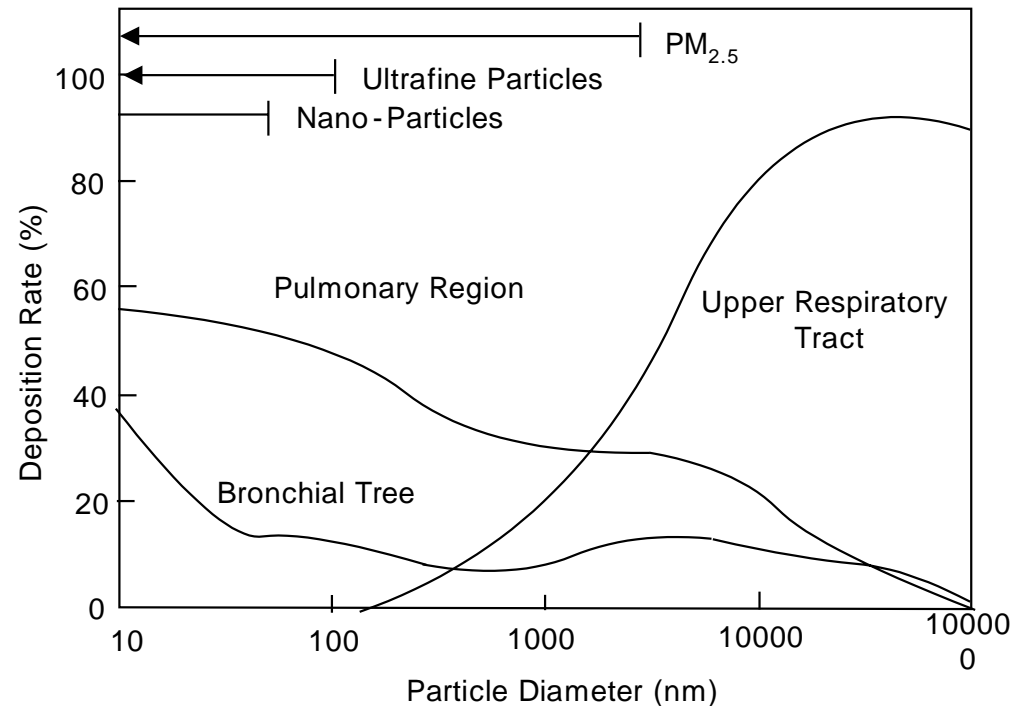
- Toxic

-

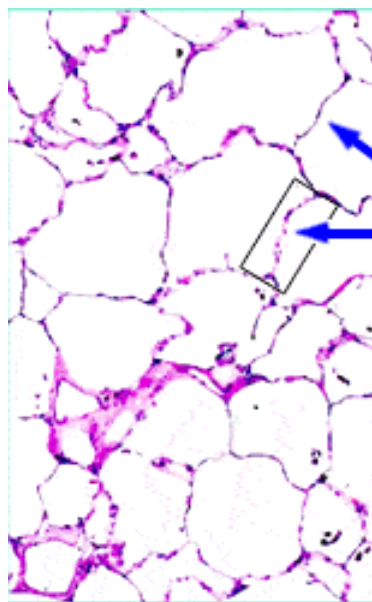


Toxic Air Contaminant

- $PM_{2.5}$ PM
- Nanoparticlea PM
-
- 1998 CARB **Toxic Air Contaminant** :
(Diesel exhaust may cause an increase in the likelihood of cancer.)
- 2002 EPA : Diesel exhaust as likely to be carcinogenic



- (20) (500) .
- , 가 (/)
- 1 μm , 2-10 μm
- PM (PM 0.02-0.2 μm) - 1
-



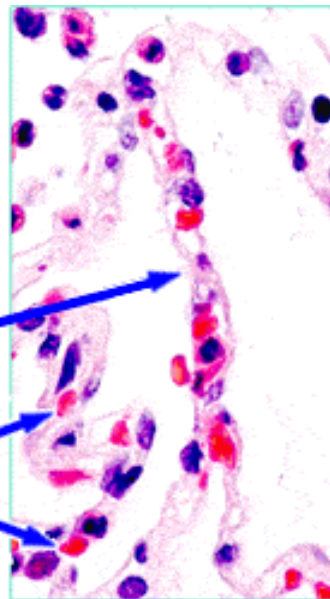
Microscopic Section
(Low Magnification)

Alveolar Space (*)

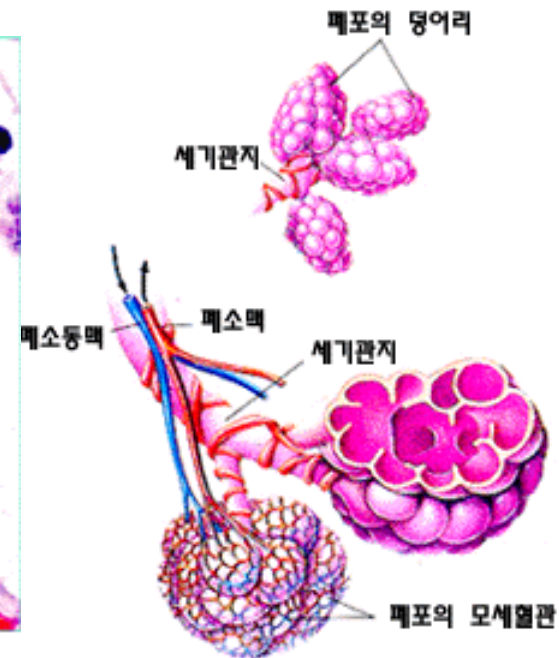
Alveolar Wall

Capillary in Alveolar Wall

Red Blood Cells



Site of CO_2 and O_2
Gas Exchange
(High Magnification)



폐포의 덩어리

세기관지

폐소동맥

폐소맥

세기관지

폐포의 모세혈관

Nano-PM

?

-

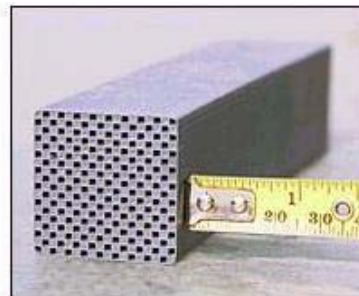
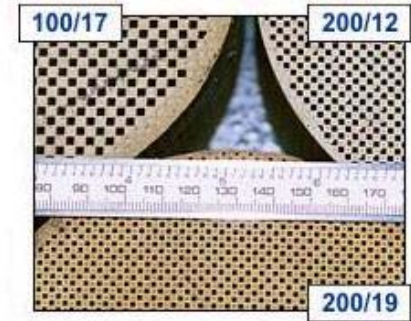
(DPF)



Cordierite

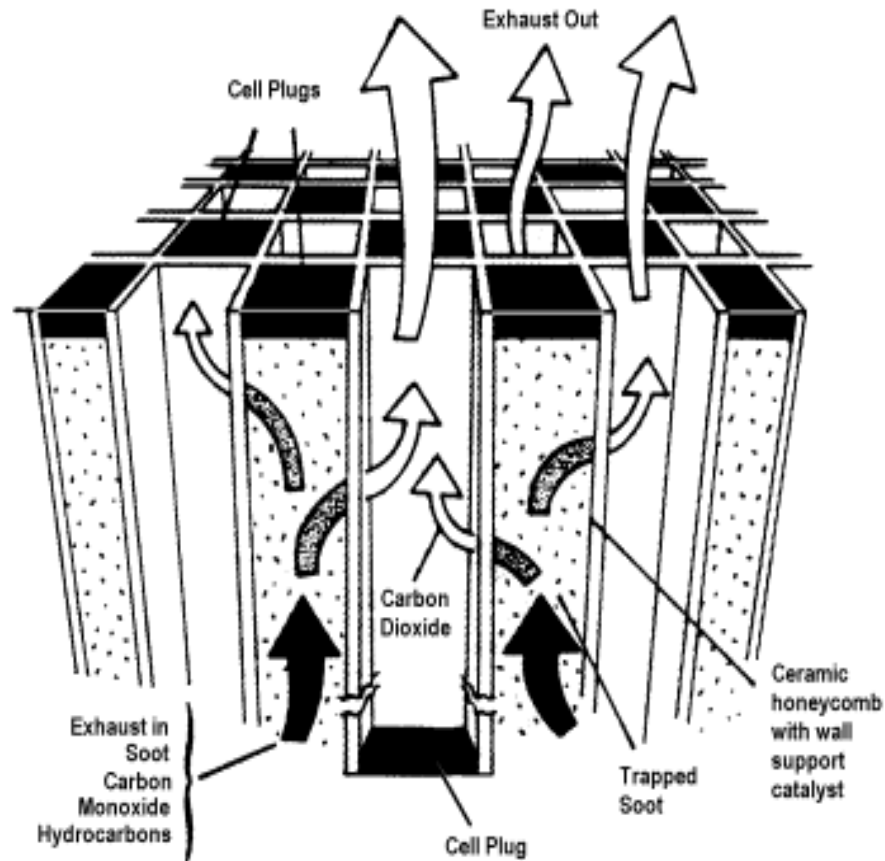


Cell configurations



SiC

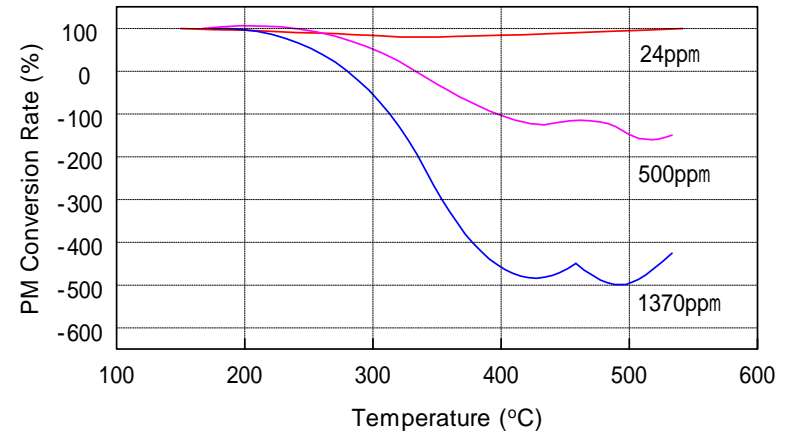
Core Technology of DPF



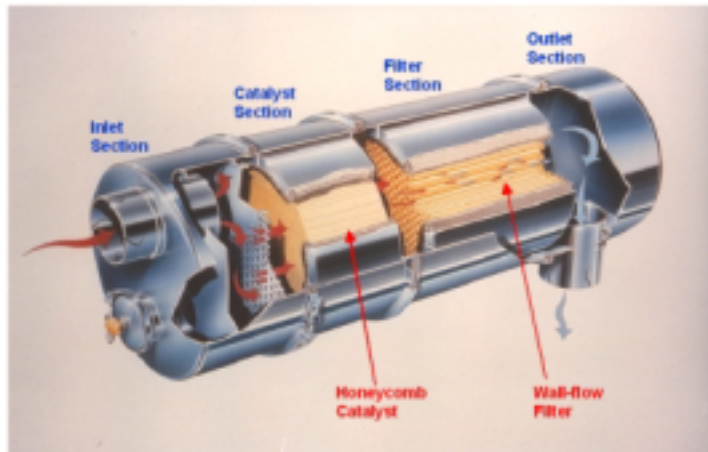
JM CRT

- PM NO₂ 250°C 가 NO NO₂
-

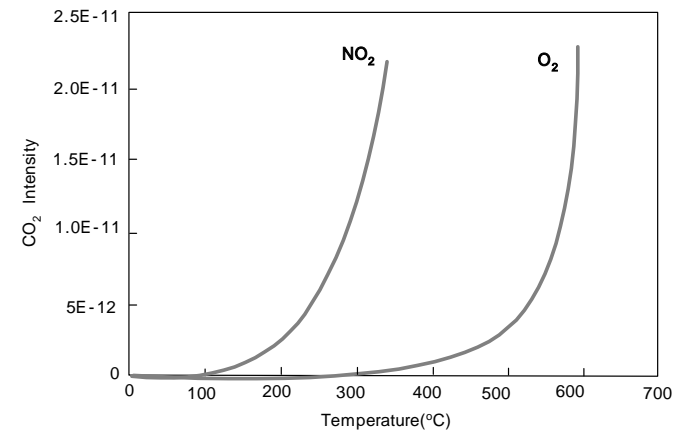
- 가 275°C
- 50ppm
- NO_x/PM 20



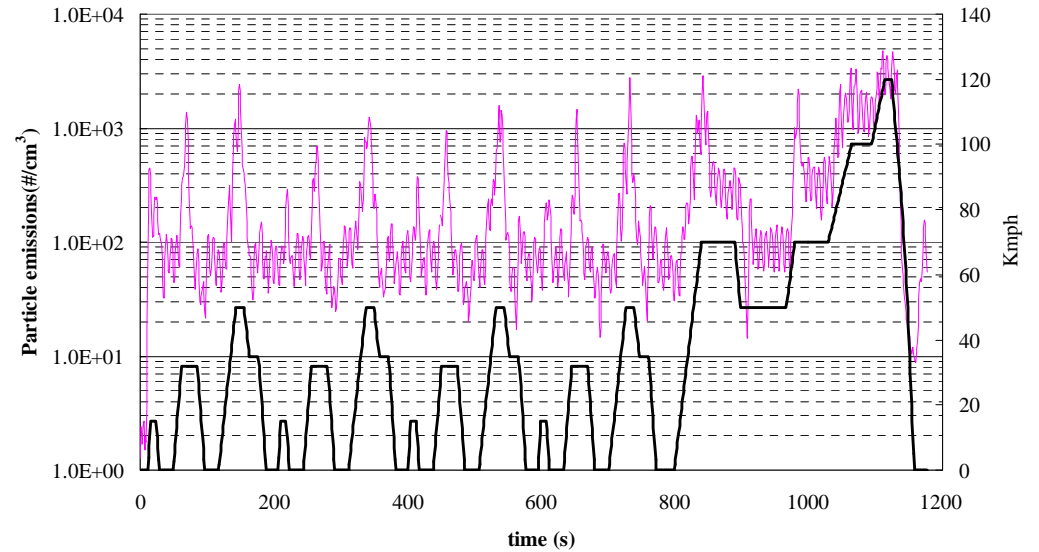
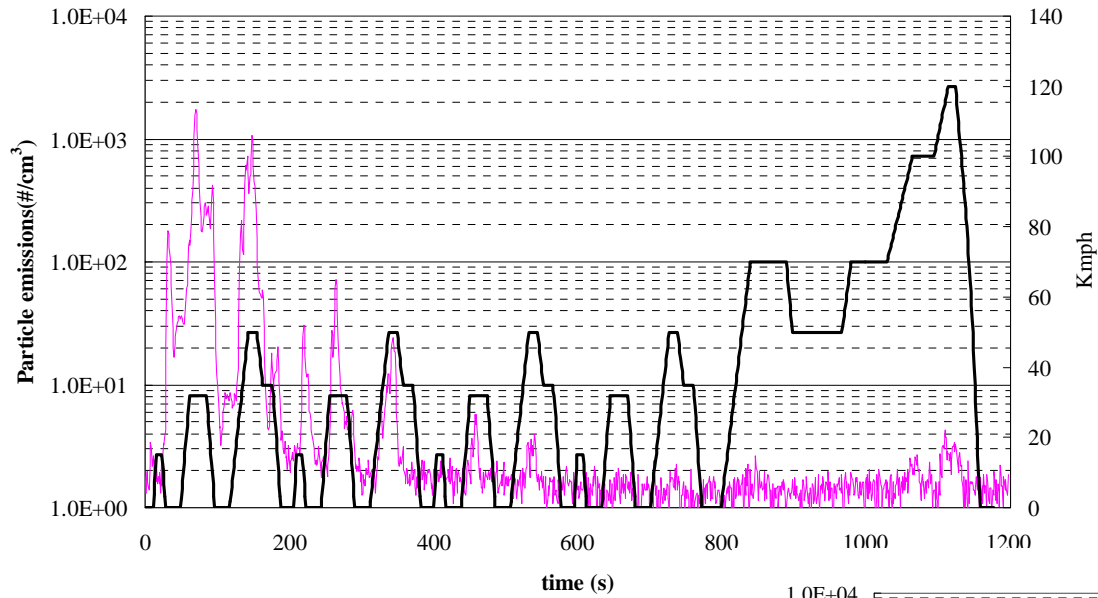
CRT™ Particulate Filter



Unique Patented Johnson Matthey System







?



- EURO - 3 : EU 2000 , 2005
- EURO - 4 : EU 2005 , 2006
- EURO - 5 : EU 2009

	CO (g/km)	HC+NOx (g/km)	PM (g/km)	
EURO - 3(05)	0.64	0.56	0.05	
EURO - 4(06)	0.50	0.30	0.025	DPF
EURO - 5(09)	0.5	0.23(NOx 0.18)	0.005	DPF + NOx Cat.



(nanoparticle)

EURO - 6



- EURO - 4 : EU 05.10/06.10, 06.10/08.1
- EURO - 5 : EU 08.10/09.10, 09.7/10.7(?)
- : 2007

	CO (g/kwh)	HC (g/kwh)	NOx (g/kwh)	PM (g/kwh)	
EURO - 3(00)	2.1	0.7	5.0	0.1	
EURO - 4(05)	1.5/4.0	0.46/0.55	3.5	0.02/0.03	DPF/SCR
EURO - 5(08)	1.5/4.0	0.46/0.55	2.0	0.02/0.03	DPF/SCR
USA 07	15.5 (g/bhph)	0.14 (g/bhph)	0.2 (g/bhph)	0.01 (g/bhph)	DPF+SCR

CO₂

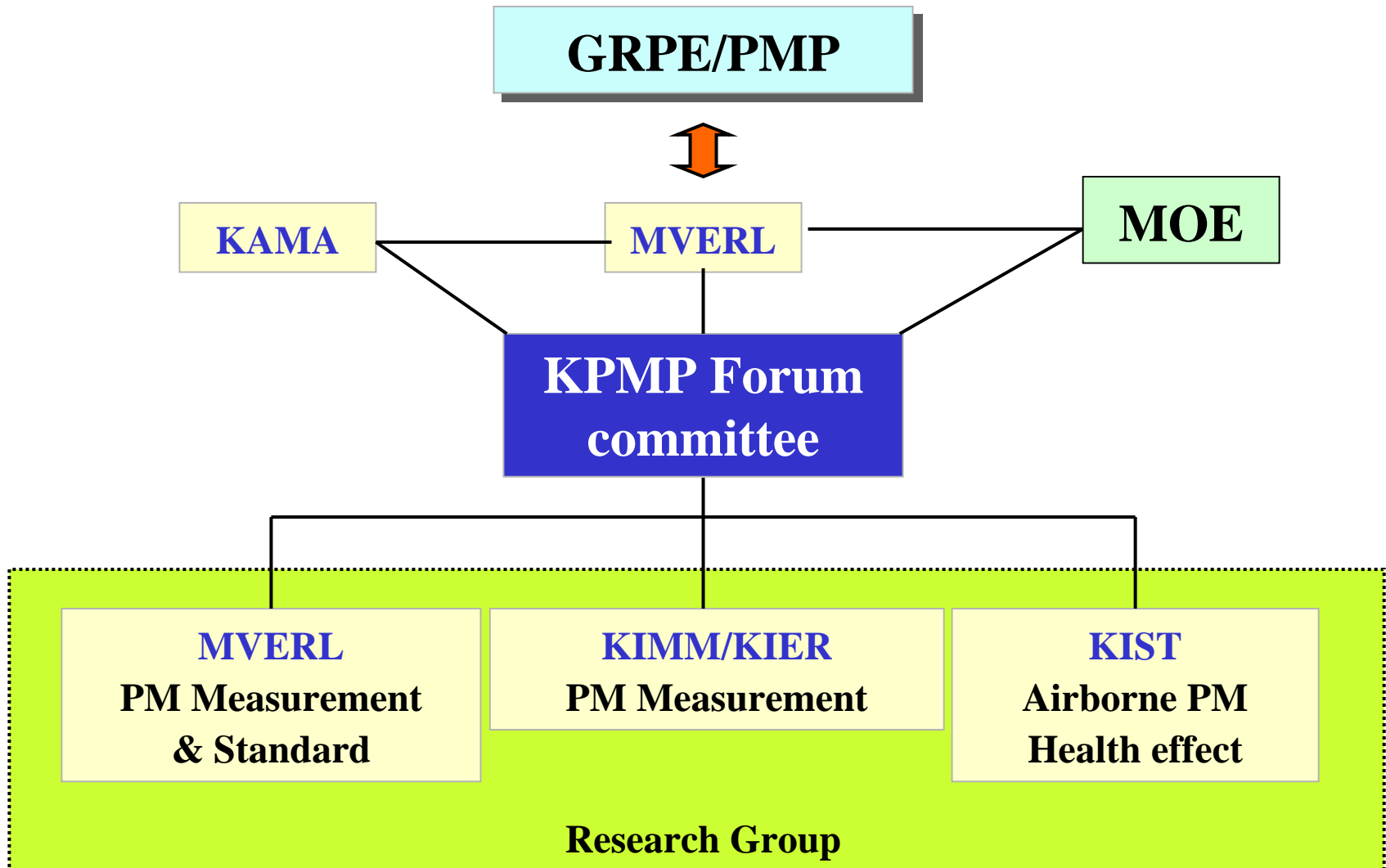
CO₂

- EU(2008), (2009)
- ,
- 30%



- EU 2012 , ,
- , 가

Organization of KPMP

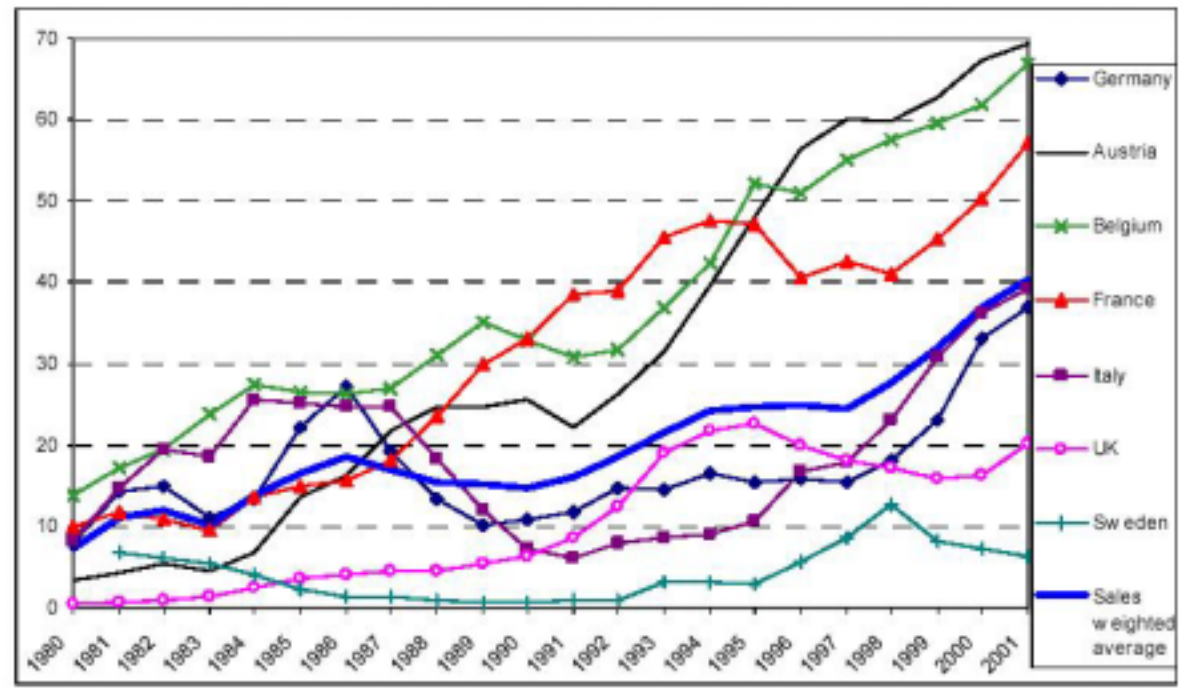




가
50%

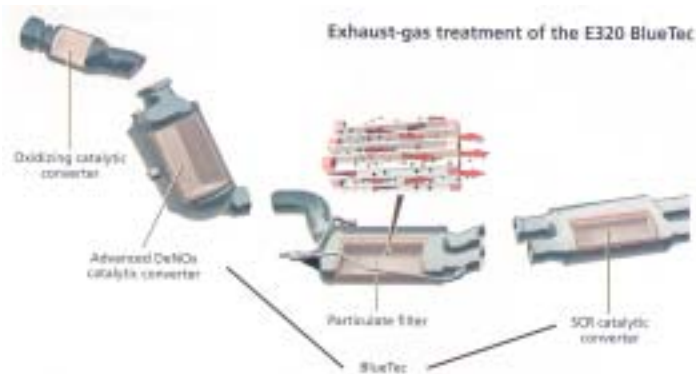


가 ,
CO2



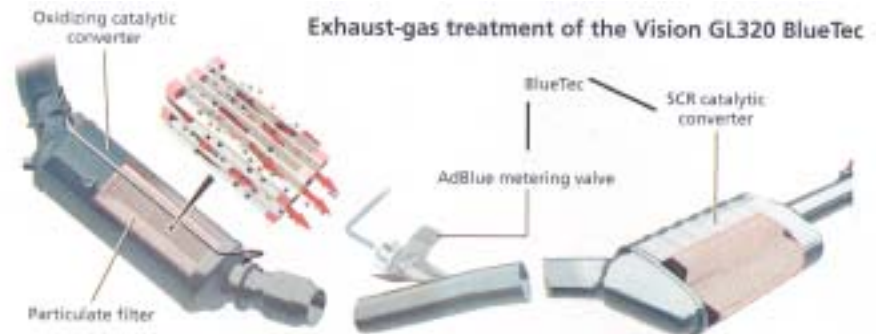


- : Daimler Chrysler(BlueTech)
- 2025



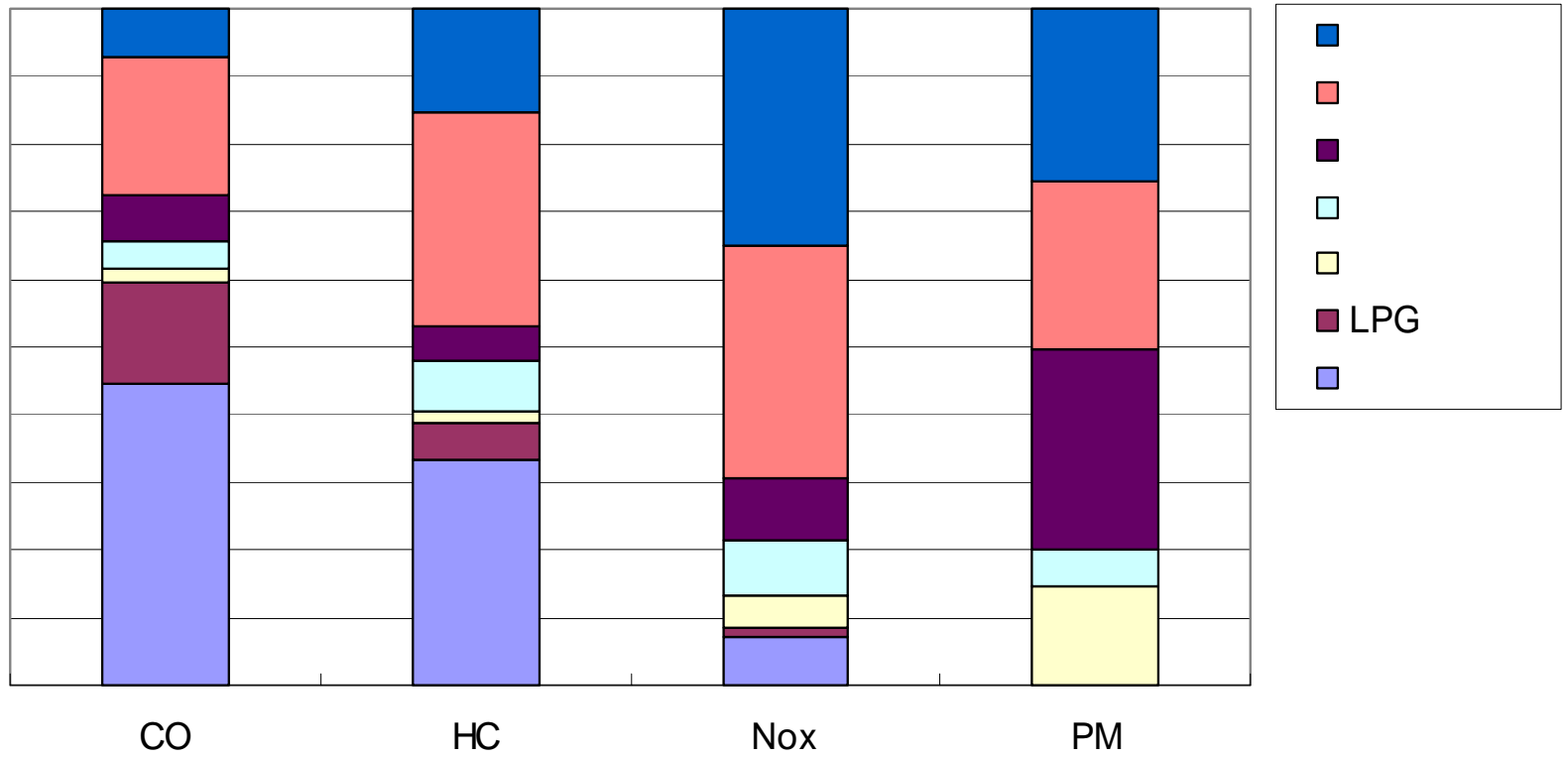
- EPA bin8 (2007)
- DOC + DeNO_x + DPF + SCR

- EPA bin5 (2009)
- DOC + DPF + urea SCR

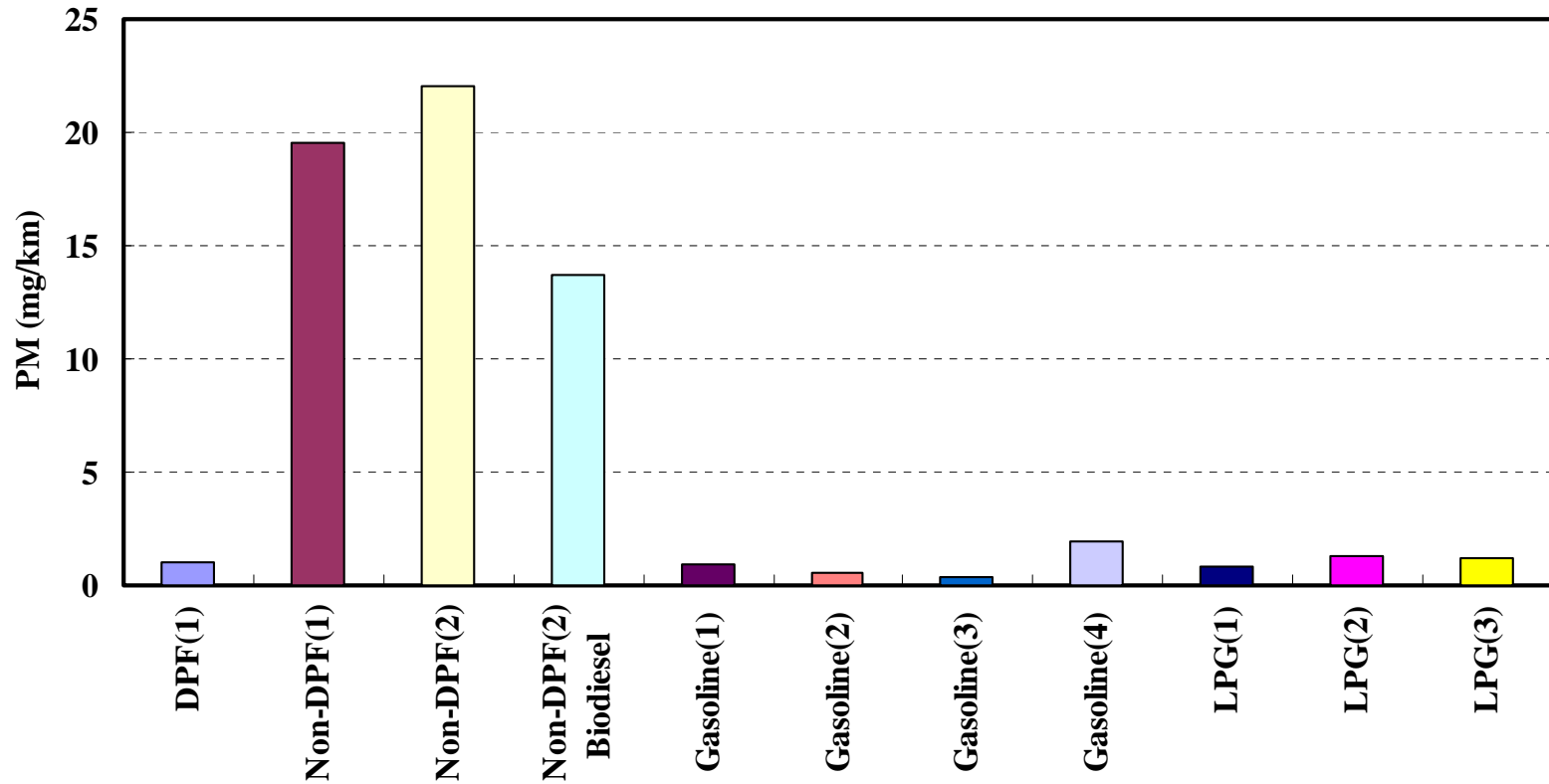


가?

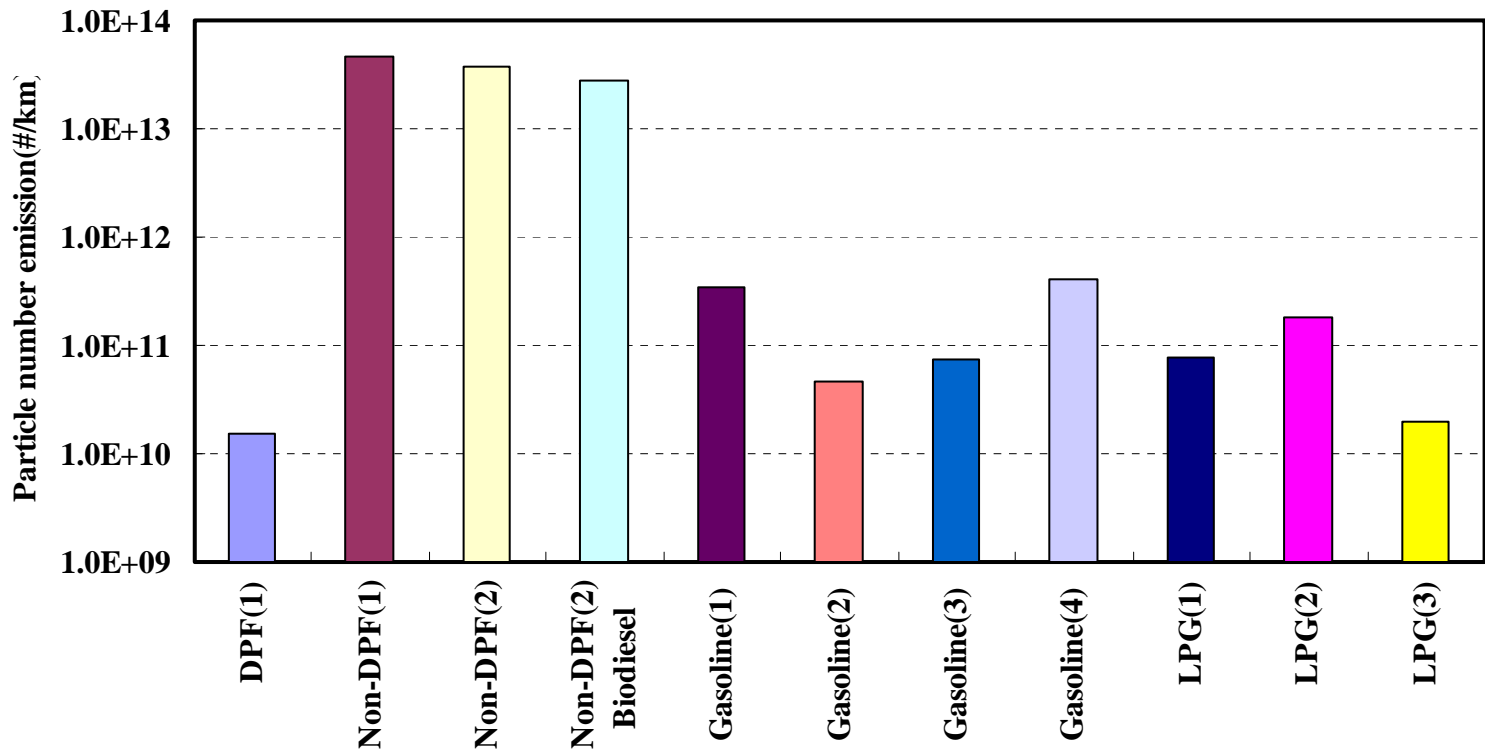




Particulate Mass Emission



Particulate Number Emission



● (nano-PM)

- Toxic,



- (2012) →



- :



- 가 가?
, 가 가?

Thank you !!`



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<http://www.cefv.re.kr>